



IDENTIFY AND SALARY INFORMATION

MEASURE		MONTH	MOST RECENT	YEAR EARLIER	% CHANGE
Unemployment	FM MSA	SEPT 2019	1.9%	1.9%	
Rate	US	SEPT 2019	3.3%	3.6%	
Labor Force	FM MSA	SEPT 2019	137,565	136,031	1.1%
	US	SEPT 2019	163,943,000	161,958,000	1.2%
Employed	FM MSA	SEPT 2019	134,902	133,428	1.1%
	US	SEPT 2019	158,478,000	156,191,000	1.5%
Wage Growth - Total Wages and Average Annual	Cass	Q1 2019	\$1,512,009,637 \$51,220	\$1,462,313,976 \$50,492	3.4%
Salary	Clay	Q1 2018	\$192,940,349 \$41,288	\$189,199,140 \$40,456	2.0%

Notes: Unemployment Rate, Labor Force & Employed data are not seasonally adjusted. Most recent labor statistics are estimates generated monthly through the LAUS program with frequent revisions as updated data becomes available. Wage information sourced from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages.

31 HOME BUILDING PERMITS, VALUES AND RENT

BUILDING PERMITS

YEAR TO DATE	SEPT 2019	SEPT 2018	% CHANGE
Total Units	1,178	2,012	-41%
Single Family	784	908	-14%
Multi-Family*	394	1,104	-64%

MEDIAN HOME VALUE

VALUES AND RENT

FM MSA	\$190,300
Sioux Falls, SD MSA	\$171,000
Minneapolis MN MSA	\$230,700
Denver, CO MSA	\$317,100

MEDIAN GROSS RENT: 2 BEDROOM \$782 \$788 \$1,077 \$1,224



Data for building permits sourced from the U.S. Census Bureau's Building Permits Survey; housing starts data excludes residential remodel permits. Data for median home value and median gross rent sourced from American Community Survey 2017 5-year Estimates.

^{*}Twinhomes are included in multi-family numbers

31 COST OF LIVING AND COMMUNITY STATISTICS

METRO AREA	CURRENT AVERAGE EARNINGS	COST OF LIVING INDEX	COST OF LIVING ADJUSTED CURRENT AVERAGE EARNINGS	AVERAGE FAMILY SIZE	ANNUAL LIVING WAGE FOR FAMILY OF 3
Fargo Moorhead MSA	\$61,123	100.9	\$60,517	3.0	\$52,652
Sioux Falls, SD MSA	\$59,742	108.2	\$55,316	3.1	\$50,663
Minneapolis, MN MSA	\$77,142	103.6	\$74,175	3.2	\$59,874
Denver, CO MSA	\$78,753	115.1	\$68,481	3.2	\$65,476

The average cost of living for all participating places equals 100, and each participant's index is read as a percentage of the average for all places. Living Wage data provided for two adult wage earners and 1 child; amount is required annual income before taxes sourced from livingwage.mit.edu. Current average earnings of QCEW Employees, cost of living index, cost of living adjusted current average earnings and family size data sourced from Emsi 2019.4, www.economicmodeling.com.

METRO AREA VIOLENT CRIME RATE PER 1,000 PEOPLE PROPERTY CRIME RATE PER 1,000 PEOPLE

 Fargo Moorhead MSA
 2.79
 23.88

 US
 3.87
 22.98

Crime rate data sourced by Emsi 2019.4, www.economicmodeling.com

1 TRANSPORTATION

TOTAL PASSENGERS AT HECTOR INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT

SEPT 2019	SEPT 2018	% CHANGE	YTD 2019	YTD 2018	% CHANGE
67,905	59,250	14.6%	698,154	631,171	10.6%

Data sourced from Hector International Airport, Fargo, ND

3 CONSUMER SPENDING

TAXABLE SALES (CASS COUNTY)

YTD 2019	YTD 2018	% CHANGE	1st QTR 2019	1st QTR 2018	% CHANGE
\$543,661,405	\$544,036,563	-0.07%	\$543,661,405	\$544,036,563	-0.07%

Data sourced from ND Office of State Tax Commissioner

TAXABLE SALES (CLAY COUNTY)

Annual 2017	Annual 2016	% CHANGE	
\$420,766,865	\$404,883,456	3.9%	

Data Sourced from MN Department of Revenue

