



IDENTIFY AND SALARY INFORMATION

MEASURE		MONTH	MOST RECENT	YEAR EARLIER	% CHANGE
Unemployment	FM MSA	MAY 2020	6.8%	2.0%	
Rate	US	MAY 2020	13.0%	3.4%	
Labor Force	FM MSA	MAY 2020	138,992	138,943	0.0%
	US	MAY 2020	157,975,000	162,655,000	-2.9%
Employed	FM MSA	MAY 2020	129,601	136,170	-4.8%
	US	MAY 2020	137,461,000	157,152,000	-12.5%
Wage Growth - Total Wages and Average Annual	Cass	Q4 2019	\$1,676,353,475 \$55,068	\$1,598,285,475 \$53,248	4.9%
Salary	Clay	Q4 2019	\$213,932,828 \$43,420	\$209,150,479 \$42,744	2.3%

Notes: Unemployment Rate, Labor Force & Employed data are not seasonally adjusted. Most recent labor statistics are estimates generated monthly through the LAUS program with frequent revisions as updated data becomes available. Wage information sourced from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages.

THOME BUILDING PERMITS, VALUES AND RENT

BUILDING PERMITS

YEAR TO DATE Total Units	MAY 2020 465	MAY 2019 341	% CHANGE 36%
Single Family	283	305	-7%
Multi-Family*	182	36	406%

^{*}Twinhomes are included in multi-family numbers

VALUES AND RENT

	MEDIAN HOME VALUE	MEDIAN GROSS RENT: 2 BEDROOM
FM MSA	\$201,700	\$813
Sioux Falls, SD MSA	\$179,500	\$805
Minneapolis MN MSA	\$242,800	\$1,123
Denver, CO MSA	\$350,500	\$1,325
Des Moines, IA MSA	\$176,300	\$888
Omaha, NE MSA	\$163,400	\$925

Data for building permits sourced from the U.S. Census Bureau's Building Permits Survey; housing starts data excludes residential remodel permits. Data for median home value and median gross rent sourced from American Community Survey 2018 5-year Estimates.



31 COST OF LIVING AND COMMUNITY STATISTICS

METRO AREA	CURRENT AVERAGE EARNINGS	COST OF LIVING INDEX	COST OF LIVING ADJUSTED CURRENT AVERAGE EARNINGS	AVERAGE FAMILY SIZE	ANNUAL LIVING WAGE FOR FAMILY OF 3
Fargo Moorhead MSA	\$61,879	100.9	\$61,327	2.97	\$54,187
Sioux Falls, SD MSA	\$61,053	108.2	\$56,426	3.08	\$52,697
Minneapolis, MN MSA	\$77,392	103.6	\$74,703	3.15	\$62,817
Denver, CO MSA	\$80,459	115.1	\$69,904	3.21	\$67,599
Des Moines, IA MSA	\$69,289	98.8	\$70,130	3.12	\$56,815
Omaha, NE MSA	\$63,908	99.0	\$64,553	3.15	\$57,006

The average cost of living for all participating places equals 100, and each participant's index is read as a percentage of the average for all places.

Living Wage data provided for two adult wage earners and 1 child; amount is required annual income before taxes sourced from livingwage.mit.edu.

Current average earnings of QCEW Employees, cost of living index, cost of living adjusted current average earnings sourced from Emsi 2020.2, www.economicmodeling.com.

Average family size sourced from American Community Survey 2018 5-year Estimates.

METRO AREA VIOLENT CRIME RATE PER 1,000 PEOPLE PROPERTY CRIME RATE PER 1,000 PEOPLE

 Fargo Moorhead MSA
 2.79
 23.88

 US
 3.87
 22.98

Crime rate data sourced by Emsi 2020.2, www.economicmodeling.com

TRANSPORTATION

TOTAL PASSENGERS AT HECTOR INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT

MAY 2020	MAY 2019	% CHANGE	YTD 2020	YTD 2019	% CHANGE
10,982	76,652	-85.7%	246,767	383,040	-35.6%

Data sourced from Hector International Airport, Fargo, ND

37 CONSUMER SPENDING

TAXABLE SALES (CASS COUNTY)

2019	2018	% CHANGE	4th QTR 2019	4th QTR 2018	% CHANGE
\$2,687,645,756	\$2,660,658,281	1.42%	\$706,897,604	\$697,027,083	1.42%

Data sourced from ND Office of State Tax Commissioner

TAXABLE SALES (CLAY COUNTY)

Annual 2018	Annual 2017	% CHANGE	
\$421,453,869	\$420,766,865	0.2%	

Data Sourced from MN Department of Revenue

