



IDENTIFY AND SALARY INFORMATION

MEASURE		MONTH	MOST RECENT	YEAR EARLIER	% CHANGE
Unemployment	FM MSA	OCT 2020	2.9%	1.6%	
Rate	US	OCT 2020	6.6%	3.3%	
Labor Force	FM MSA	OCT 2020	142,007	139,371	1.9%
	US	OCT 2020	161,053,000	164,576,000	-2.1%
Employed	FM MSA	OCT 2020	137,909	137,177	0.5%
	US	OCT 2020	150,433,000	159,067,000	-5.4%
Wage Growth - Total Wages and Average Annual	Cass	Q2 2020	\$1,524,344,792 \$55,640	\$1,558,531,383 \$51,688	-2.2%
Salary	Clay	Q2 2020	\$206,095,626 \$46,956	\$203,780,135 \$41,600	1.1%

Notes: Unemployment Rate, Labor Force & Employed data are not seasonally adjusted. Most recent labor statistics are estimates generated monthly through the LAUS program with frequent revisions as updated data becomes available. Wage information sourced from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages.

THOME BUILDING PERMITS, VALUES AND RENT

BUILDING PERMITS

YEAR TO DATE	OCT 2020	OCT 2019	% CHANGE
Total Units	1,655	1,273	30%
Single Family	1,101	879	25%
Multi-Family*	554	394	41%

^{*}Twinhomes are included in multi-family numbers

VALUES AND RENT

	MEDIAN HOME VALUE	MEDIAN GROSS RENT: 2 BEDROOM		
FM MSA	\$201,700	\$813		
Sioux Falls, SD MSA	\$179,500	\$805		
Minneapolis MN MSA	\$242,800	\$1,123		
Denver, CO MSA	\$350,500	\$1,325		
Des Moines, IA MSA	\$176,300	\$888		
Omaha, NE MSA	\$163,400	\$925		

Data for building permits sourced from the U.S. Census Bureau's Building Permits Survey; housing starts data excludes residential remodel permits. Data for median home value and median gross rent sourced from American Community Survey 2018 5-year Estimates.



31 COST OF LIVING AND COMMUNITY STATISTICS

METRO AREA	CURRENT AVERAGE EARNINGS	COST OF LIVING INDEX	COST OF LIVING ADJUSTED CURRENT AVERAGE EARNINGS	AVERAGE FAMILY SIZE	ANNUAL LIVING WAGE FOR FAMILY OF 3
Fargo Moorhead MSA	\$63,044	100.6	\$62,668	2.97	\$54,187
Sioux Falls, SD MSA	\$62,519	106.5	\$58,703	3.08	\$52,697
Minneapolis, MN MSA	\$78,609	103.4	\$76,024	3.15	\$62,817
Denver, CO MSA	\$82,293	114.2	\$72,060	3.21	\$67,599
Des Moines, IA MSA	\$70,781	97.8	\$72,374	3.12	\$56,815
Omaha, NE MSA	\$65,637	98.4	\$66,704	3.15	\$57,006

The average cost of living for all participating places equals 100, and each participant's index is read as a percentage of the average for all places. Living Wage data provided for two adult wage earners and 1 child; amount is required annual income before taxes sourced from livingwage.mit.edu. Current average earnings of QCEW Employees, cost of living index, cost of living adjusted current average earnings sourced from Emsi 2020.4, www.economicmodeling.com. Average family size sourced from American Community Survey 2018 5-year Estimates.

METRO AREA

VIOLENT CRIME RATE PER 1,000 PEOPLE

PROPERTY CRIME RATE PER 1,000 PEOPLE

23.28
US

19.79

Crime rate data sourced by Emsi 2020.4, www.economicmodeling.com

TRANSPORTATION

TOTAL PASSENGERS AT HECTOR INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT

OCT 2020	OCT 2019	% CHANGE	YTD 2020	YTD 2019	% CHANGE
37,881	78,228	-51.6%	405,386	776,402	-47.8sioux %

Data sourced from Hector International Airport, Fargo, ND

3 CONSUMER SPENDING

TAXABLE SALES (CASS COUNTY)

2nd QTR 2020	2nd QTR 2019	% CHANGE	2020 YTD	2019 YTD	% CHANGE
\$615,035,540	\$710,252,478	-13.41%	\$1,149,514,809	\$1,252,000,737	-8.19%

Data sourced from ND Office of State Tax Commissioner

TAXABLE SALES (CLAY COUNTY)

Annual 2018	Annual 2017	% CHANGE	
\$421,453,869	\$420,766,865	0.2%	

Data Sourced from MN Department of Revenue

