



JUNE 101 LABOR FORCE ECONOMIC INDICATORS AND SALARY INFORMATION

MEASURE		MONTH	MOST RECENT	YEAR EARLIER	% CHANGE
Unemployment	FM MSA	MAY 2021	2.8%	7.4%	
Rate	US	MAY 2021	5.5%	13.0%	
Labor Force	FM MSA	MAY 2021	144,632	141,863	2.0%
	US	MAY 2021	160,607,000	157,975,000	1.7%
Employed	FM MSA	MAY 2021	140,570	131,393	7.0%
	US	MAY 2021	151,788,000	137,461,000	10.4%
Wage Growth - Total Wages and Average Annual	Cass	Q4 2020	\$1,800,649,611 \$61,412	\$,676,353,475 \$55,068	7.4%
Salary	Clay	Q4 2020	\$231,175,858 \$49,296	\$214,078,540 \$43,420	8.0%

Notes: Unemployment Rate, Labor Force & Employed data are not seasonally adjusted. Most recent labor statistics are estimates generated monthly through the LAUS program with frequent revisions as updated data becomes available. Wage information sourced from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages.

THOME BUILDING PERMITS, VALUES AND RENT

BUILDING PERMITS

YEAR TO DATE	MAY 2021	MAY 2020	% CHANGE
Total Units	916	465	97%
Single Family	507	283	79%
Multi-Family*	409	182	125%

^{*}Twinhomes are included in multi-family numbers

VALUES AND RENT

	MEDIAN HOME VALUE	MEDIAN GROSS RENT: 2 BEDROOM		
FM MSA	\$215,200	\$847		
Sioux Falls, SD MSA	\$193,300	\$836		
Minneapolis MN MSA	\$257,000	\$1,168		
Denver, CO MSA	\$380,900	\$1,426		
Des Moines, IA MSA	\$182,400	\$910		
Omaha, NE MSA	\$171,000	\$949		

Data for building permits sourced from the U.S. Census Bureau's Building Permits Survey; housing starts data excludes residential remodel permits. Data for median home value and median gross rent sourced from American Community Survey 2019 5-year Estimates.



31 COST OF LIVING AND COMMUNITY STATISTICS

METRO AREA	CURRENT AVERAGE EARNINGS	COST OF LIVING INDEX	COST OF LIVING ADJUSTED CURRENT AVERAGE EARNINGS	AVERAGE FAMILY SIZE	ANNUAL LIVING WAGE FOR FAMILY OF 3
Fargo Moorhead MSA	\$65,068	100.6	\$64,679	2.96	\$63,376
Sioux Falls, SD MSA	\$64,898	106.5	\$60,937	3.05	\$63,204
Minneapolis, MN MSA	\$81,814	103.4	\$79,124	3.16	\$74,486
Denver, CO MSA	\$85,576	114.2	\$74,935	3.20	\$81,415
Des Moines, IA MSA	\$73,982	97.8	\$75,646	3.08	\$67,521
Omaha, NE MSA	\$67,742	98.4	\$68,844	3.15	\$68,985

The average cost of living for all participating places equals 100, and each participant's index is read as a percentage of the average for all places. Living Wage data provided for two adult wage earners and 1 child; amount is required annual income before taxes sourced from livingwage.mit.edu. Current average earnings of QCEW Employees, cost of living index, cost of living adjusted current average earnings sourced from Emsi 2021.2, www.economicmodeling.com. Average family size sourced from American Community Survey 2019 5-year Estimates.

METRO AREA VIOLENT CRIME RATE PER 1,000 PEOPLE PROPERTY CRIME RATE PER 1,000 PEOPLE

Fargo Moorhead MSA	2.94	23.28
US	3.53	19.79

Crime rate data sourced by Emsi 2021.2, www.economicmodeling.com

TRANSPORTATION

TOTAL PASSENGERS AT HECTOR INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT

MAY 2021	MAY 2020	% CHANGE	YTD 2021	YTD 2020	% CHANGE
58,505	10,982	433%	265,646	246,767	8%

Data sourced from Hector International Airport, Fargo, ND

37 CONSUMER SPENDING

TAXABLE SALES (CASS COUNTY)

1st QTR 2021	1st QTR 2020	% CHANGE	2021 YTD	2020 YTD	% CHANGE
633,561,896	532,025,674	19.08%	633,561,896	532,025,674	19.08%

Data sourced from ND Office of State Tax Commissioner

TAXABLE SALES (CLAY COUNTY)

Annual 2019	Annual 2018	% CHANGE
\$427,972,988	\$421,453,869	1.5%

Data Sourced from MN Department of Revenue

