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I LABOR FORCE ECONOMIC INDICATORS AND SALARY INFORMATION

| MEASURE | | MONTH | MOST RECENT | YEAR EARLIER | % CHANGE |
|--|--------|----------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|
| Unemployment | FM MSA | FEB 2024 | 2.6% | 2.5% | |
| Rate | US | FEB 2024 | 4.2% | 3.9% | |
| Labor Force | FM MSA | FEB 2024 | 149,780 | 148,203 | 1.1% |
| | US | FEB 2024 | 167,285,000 | 166,178,000 | 0.7% |
| Employed | FM MSA | FEB 2023 | 145,916 | 144,571 | 0.9% |
| | US | FEB 2023 | 160,315,000 | 159,713,000 | 0.4% |
| Wage Growth - Total Wages and Average Annual | Cass | Q3 2023 | \$2,034,002,057 \$64,376 | \$1,953,825,940 \$63,128 | 4.1% -0.4% |
| Salary | Clay | Q3 2023 | \$249,434,719 \$50,440 | \$250,343,753 \$51,116 | |

Notes: Unemployment Rate, Labor Force & Employed data are not seasonally adjusted. Most recent labor statistics are estimates generated monthly through the LAUS program with frequent revisions as updated data becomes available. Wage information sourced from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages.

I HOME BUILDING PERMITS, VALUES AND RENT

BUILDING PERMITS

| YEAR TO DATE | FEB 2024 | FEB 2023 | % CHANGE |
|---------------|----------|----------|----------|
| Total | 16 | 338 | -93% |
| Single Family | 16 | 27 | -50% |
| Multi-Family | 0 | 311 | -100% |
| | | | |

*Twinhomes are included in multi-family numbers

HOME VALUES AND RENT

| | MEDIAN HOME VALUE | MEDIAN GROSS RENT: 2 BEDROOM |
|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|
| FM MSA | \$261,000 | \$933 |
| Sioux Falls, SD MSA | \$255,400 | \$966 |
| Minneapolis MN MSA | \$334,200 | \$1,418 |
| Denver, CO MSA | \$518,900 | \$1,768 |
| Des Moines, IA MSA | \$235,800 | \$1,082 |
| Omaha, NE MSA | \$229,500 | \$1,125 |

Data for building permits sourced from the U.S. Census Bureau's Building Permits Survey; housing starts data excludes residential remodel permits. Data for median home value and median gross rent sourced from American Community Survey 2022 5-year Estimates.



I COST OF LIVING AND COMMUNITY STATISTICS

| METRO AREA | CURRENT AVERAGE EARNINGS | COST OF LIVING INDEX | COST OF LIVING ADJUSTED CURRENT AVERAGE EARNINGS | AVERAGE FAMILY SIZE | ANNUAL LIVING WAGE FOR FAMILY OF 3 |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|---|------------------------|--|
| Fargo Moorhead MSA | \$75,068 | 101.3 | \$74,104 | 3.02 | \$79,735 |
| Sioux Falls, SD MSA | \$73,352 | 106.1 | \$69,135 | 3.05 | \$79,266 |
| Minneapolis, MN MSA | \$91,903 | 104.3 | \$88,114 | 3.12 | \$100,599 |
| Denver, CO MSA | \$99,663 | 115.2 | \$86,513 | 3.11 | \$110,265 |
| Des Moines, IA MSA | \$83,525 | 98.4 | \$84,883 | 3.08 | \$88,199 |
| Omaha, NE MSA | \$77,066 | 99.3 | \$77,609 | 3.14 | \$87,413 |

The average cost of living for all participating places equals 100, and each participant's index is read as a percentage of the average for all places.

Living Wage data provided for two adult wage earners and 1 child; amount is required annual income before taxes sourced from livingwage.mit.edu.

Current average earnings of QCEW Employees, cost of living index, cost of living adjusted current average earnings sourced from Lightcast 2024.1, www.economicmodeling.com. Average family size sourced from American Community Survey 2022 5-year Estimates.

| METRO AREA | VIOLENT CRIME RATE PER 1,000 PEOPLE | PROPERTY CRIME RATE PER 1,000 PEOPLE | |
|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|
| Fargo Moorhead MSA | 3.93 | 31.76 | |
| US | 2.41 | 12.12 | |

Crime rate data sourced by Lightcast 2024.1, www.economicmodeling.com

TRANSPORTATION

TOTAL PASSENGERS AT HECTOR INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT

| FEB 2024 | FEB 2023 | % CHANGE | YTD 2024 | YTD 2023 | % CHANGE |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 86,074 | 83,155 | 4.0% | 169,127 | 169,185 | 0% |

Data sourced from Hector International Airport, Fargo, ND

T CONSUMER SPENDING

TAXABLE SALES (CASS COUNTY)

| 4th QTR 2023 | 4th QTR 2022 | % CHANGE | 2023 YTD | 2022 YTD | % CHANGE |
|---------------|---------------|----------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|
| \$830,924,954 | \$832,231,628 | -0.16% | \$3,290,308,586 | \$3,196,315,411 | 2.94% |

Data sourced from ND Office of State Tax Commissioner

TAXABLE SALES (CLAY COUNTY)

| Annual 2021 | Annual 2020 | % CHANGE | |
|---------------|---------------|----------|--|
| \$450,111,839 | \$422,356,027 | 6.6% | |

Data Sourced from MN Department of Revenue

